- Międzynarodowe stosunki gospodarcze
  - Stosunki zewnętrzne UE
- Współpraca między Europą a Ameryką Południową na przykładzie Unii Europejskiej (UE) i Wspólnego Rynku Południa (MERCOSUR)

Temat pracy

- Zainteresowania
- Bieżące wydarzenia
- Języki

Literatura

- Biblioteka SGH http://biblioteka.sgh.waw.pl/pl/bazy/katalog/Strony/default.aspx
- BUW http://www.buw.uw.edu.pl/index.php?option=com_content&task=view&id=119&Itemid=10
- Eurostat http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat
- Reuters http://www.reuters.com/
- Google Scholar https://scholar.google.pl/

Współpraca między Europą a Ameryką Południową na przykładzie Unii Europejskiej (UE) i Wspólnego Rynku Południa (MERCOSUR)

- Cel: analiza i ocena, czy i w jaki sposób współpraca między MERCOSUR a Unią Europejską wpływa na oba podmioty i ich mieszkańców oraz jaka jest perspektywa na podpisanie porozumienia o wolnym handlu.
- Wniosek: Mimo różnego położenia geograficznego, Unia Europejska i MERCOSUR są dla siebie bardzo ważnymi partnerami.

Spis treści

Wstęp 2
I. Historia MERCOSUR 3
I.1. Traktat z Asunción 3
I.2. Złoty wiek – La Edad de Oro (1991–1998) 5
I.3. Kryzys (1999–2002) 10
I.4. Odrodzenie MERCOSUR po 2003 roku 14
II. Stosunki UE z państwami MERCOSUR 20
II.1. Negocjacje MERCOSUR-UE 20
II.2. Korzyści z FTA dla Unii Europejskiej 21
II.3. Korzyści z FTA dla MERCOSUR 23
II.4. Brak porozumienia 25
III. Inwestycje zagraniczne 31
III.1. Inwestycje europejskie 31
III.2. Projekty unijne w krajach MERCOSUR 41
III.3. Analiza ankiety „Wpływ Unii Europejskiej na twoje życie w MERCOSUR” 47
Wnioski 51
Bibliografia 53
Spis tabel i rysunków 57
Aneks 58
Streszczenie 63

- **Bibliografia**

-

-

- Materiały źródłowe i dokumenty

-

- Acuerdo de Complementación Económica Nº 18 entre la República de Argentina, la República Federativa de Brasil, la República del Paraguay y la República Oriental del Uruguay,
- Annex 3 of the Commission Implementing Decision on the Action Document for the Latin America Investment Facility (LAIF),
- El Protocolo de Defensa de la Competencia del MERCOSUR,
- MERCOSUR/FCES/XXV/Recomendación N° 1/2003 Programa para la Consolidación de la Unión Aduanera y para el lanzamiento del Mercado Común “Objetivo 2006”,
- *Protocolo Adicional al Tratado de Asunción sobre la Estructura Institucional del MERCOSUR,*
- Protocolo de adhesión de Venezuela al Mercosur, Caracas, 04.07.2006,
- Protocolo de Olivos para la Solución de Controversias en el MERCOSUR, Olivos, Provincia de Buenos Aires: 18.02.2002,
- Traktat o funkcjonowaniu Unii Europejskiej (Dz.Urz. UE nr C 115 z 9.5.2008r., s. 47 i n.),
- Tratado para la constitución de un Mercado Común entre la República Argentina, la República Federativa del Brasil, la República del Paraguay y la República Oriental del Uruguay, Asunción, 1991,

-

-

- Książki

-

- Abreu, S., Bizzozero, L. *Los países pequeños: su rol en los procesos de integración*, - Banco Interamericano de Desarrollo, Buenos Aires 2000,
- Achard, D., Flores Silva M., González L., M., *Las elites argentinas y brasileñas frente al MERCOSUR*. No. 418. Banco Interamericano de Desarrollo,Instituto para la Integración de América Latina 1994,
- Epstein, E., Pion-Berlin, D., *Broken promises?: the Argentine crisis and Argentine democracy*. Lexington Books, 2006
- Gamelo, V. *Evolución institucional y jurídica del MERCOSUR*. Buenos Aires, 1997,
- Machinandiarena de Devoto, L. *Historia del MERCOSUR: desde su fundación hasta el año 2000.* Universidad del CEMA, Buenos Aires, 2006.

- Źródła internetowe:
-

- ALCA - FTAA - ZLEA - Official Website of the Free Trade Area of the Americas Process (FTAA). http://www.alca-ftaa.org/alca_e.asp,
- AL-INVEST 2009-2013. *Facilitating the internationalisation of Latin American SMEs*. http://ec.europa.eu/europeaid/sites/devco/files/brochure-latin-america-al-invest-iv-2013_en.pdf,
- AL-Invest 5.0. – oficjalna strona. http://www.alinvest5.org/index.php?option=com_content&view=featured&Itemid=154&lang=en,
- Allianz – strona oficjalna, http://www.allianz.com,
- *Allianz continues its growth path in Latin America*, Allianz SE – stronaoficjalna. https://allianz.com/en/press/news/financials/business_results/news_2013-03-05.html,
- *Allianz continues its growth path in Latin America*, Allianz SE – stronaoficjalna. https://allianz.com/en/press/news/financials/business_results/news_2013-03-05.html,
- *Allianz focuses on growth in Latin America*, Allianz SE – stronaoficjalna. https://www.allianz.com/en/press/news/financials/business_results/news_2014-03-18.html/,
- *Allianz sees growth potential in Latin America despite economic cool down*, Allianz SE – stronaoficjalna. https://www.allianz.com/en/press/news/financials/business_results/150420_allianz-sees-growth-potential-in-latin-america.html/,
- *Argentina: Foreigninvestment*.Banco Santander, S.A. – stronaoficjalna https://en.portal.santandertrade.com/establish-overseas/argentina/foreign-investment,
- *As 150 Melhores Empresas Para VocêTrabalhar 2015*. "VOCÊ S/A", 2015. http://vocesa.uol.com.br/noticias/carreira/as-150-melhores-empresas-para-voce-trabalhar-2015.phtml#.V7s3wK1Apx0,
- Banco Bilbao Vizcaya Argentaria, S.A. – stronaoficjalna.http://www.bbva.com,
- Barrionuevo, A. *Kirchner Achieves an Easy Victory in Argentina Presidential Election*, "New York Times", 2011. http://www.nytimes.com/2011/10/24/world/americas/kirchner-appears-headed-to-second-term-as-argentinas-president.html?_r=0,
- BASF in South America Report 2015. https://www.basf.com/documents/corp/en/about-us/publications/reports/2016/BASF_Report_South_America_2015.pdf,
- *BBVA will invest $2.5 billion in South America by the end of 2016*, BBVA – stronaoficjalna. http://www.bbva.com/TLBB/tlbb/ing/noticias/np_110913_jornadasadsX.jsp#,
- Boadle, A., Marcello, M.C., *Brazil's Senate poised to suspend Rousseff pending trial*. "Reuters", 2016. http://www.reuters.com/article/brazil-politics-idUSL2N189057,
- Borensztein, E., Berg, A., *The pros and cons of full dollarization*, IMF Working Papers, International Monetary Fund, 2000.https://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/wp/2000/wp0050.pdf,
- *Brussels is waiting for Macri to renew relations, says top EU foreign affairs official*, "MercoPress South Atlantic News Agency", 2016. http://en.mercopress.com/2016/03/10/brussels-is-waiting-for-macri-to-renew-relations-says-top-eu-foreign-affairs-official,
- Caetano, G., *El Mercosur en el cruce de caminos*. CDC, Caracas, 2006 . http://www.scielo.org.ve/scielo.php?script=sci_arttext&pid=S1012-25082006000300003&lng=es&nrm=iso,
- Camargo Mendes, R., *Trade: Brazil's New Protectionist Agenda*, Americas Quarterly – stronaoficjalna.http://www.americasquarterly.org/node/3288,
- Carrefour Group website – stronaoficjalna. http://www.carrefour.com,
- *Carrefour sales boosted by Latin America*,"BBC News", 2015. http://www.bbc.com/news/business-32247265,
- Casteano, G. *MERCOSUR 20 años,*CEFIR, Montevideo, 2011. http://www19.iadb.org/intal/intalcdi/PE/2011/08347.pdf,

- Commission of the European Communities, DG Trade, Mercosur, Trade with World. http://trade.ec.europa.eu/doclib/docs/2006/september/tradoc_111832.pdf,
- Cué, C., *Argentina se prepara para un giro en política exterior*, "El País", 2015. http://internacional.elpais.com/internacional/2015/04/17/actualidad/1429231399_388857.html,
- *El plan de Cavallo para crecer se llama "ley de Competitividad"*, "La Plata". http://pdf.diariohoy.net/2001/03/22/pdf/03.pdf,
- *EU and Mercosur exchanged market access offers; beef and ethanol excluded as 'sensitive' products*, "MercoPress South Atlantic News Agency",2016. http://en.mercopress.com/2016/05/12/eu-and-mercosur-exchanged-market-access-offers-beef-and-ethanol-excluded-as-sensitive-products,
- European Commission Directorate-General for Trade – stronaoficjalna. http://ec.europa.eu/,
- European Commission, Countries and Regions: Brazil. http://ec.europa.eu/trade/policy/countries-and-regions/countries/brazil/,
- European Commission, Directorate-General for Trade, Trade: European Union, Trade in goods with Mercosur 5.http://trade.ec.europa.eu/doclib/docs/2006/september/tradoc_113488.pdf,
- European Commission, Mercosur. http://ec.europa.eu/trade/policy/ countries-and-regions/regions/Mercosur/,
- Euro-Solar – strona oficjalna. http://programaeuro-solar.eu,
- Factsheet - Latin America Investment Facility (LAIF). https://ec.europa.eu/europeaid/sites/devco/files/factsheet-laif_en.pdf,
- Ferreira Alvarez, L., *Argentina's Macri shakes up MERCOSUR*, International Relations and Foreign Policy Analysis Made Simple, 2015. https://ramenir.com/2016/02/25/argentinas-macri-shakes-up-mercosur,
- Flor, A., Nejamkis, G.,*Mercosur welcomes Venezuela, suspends Paraguay.* "Reuters",2012,http://www.reuters.com/article/us-mercosur-idUSBRE85S1JT20120630,
- Fundación Microfinanzas BBVA – stronaoficjalna. http://mfbbva.org/,
- Gillespie, P., *Hungry Venezuelans cry at the sight of food, as economic crisis deepens*, The Guardian, 2016. http://money.cnn.com/2016/07/20/news/economy/venezuela-world-worst-economy/,
- Godfrey, M., *Bolivia Becomes Full Member of MERCOSUR*. Tax-news.com – strona oficjalna. http://www.tax-news.com/news/Bolivia_Becomes_Full_Member_Of_Mercosur____68671,
- Gratius, S., *Europe and LatinAmerica: In Need of a New Paradigm*, Fundación para las Relaciones Internacionales y el Diálogo Exterior (FRIDE), 2013. http://fride.org/download/WP_116_Europe_and_Latin_America.pdf,
- IMF, World Economic Outlook Update, 2014. http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/weo/2014/update/01/pdf/0114.pdf,
- IMF, World Economic Outlook Update, 2016. http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/weo/2016/update/01/,
- International Cooperation and Development. European Commission. http://ec.europa.eu/europeaid/regions/latin-america/al-invest-regional-aid-programme_en,
- International Monetary Fund – stronaoficjalna. http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/weo/2016/01/weodata/weorept.aspx?sy=2014&ey=2021&scsm=1&ssd=1&sort=country&ds=.&br=1&pr1.x=57&pr1.y=7&c=299&s=NGDP_R%2CNGDP_RPCH%2CPCPIPCH%2CLUR&grp=0&a=#cs2,

- Interregional Framework Cooperation Agreement between the European Community and Mercosur. http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=URISERV%3Ar14013,
- *La Argentina demandó ante la OMC a los Estados Unidos y a la Unión Europea por impedir el libre comercio*,Ministerio de Relaciones Exteriores y Culto de Argentina, 2012. https://www.mrecic.gov.ar/es/la-argentina-demando-ante-la-omc-los-estados-unidos-y-la-union-europea-por-impedir-el-libre-comercio,
- LAIF Operational Annual Report 2012. European Commission. Belgia, 2012. http://eucelac-bizsummit2015.eu/sites/default/files/LAIF_annual_report_2012_en.pdf,
- Latin America - ALFA III - Building the Future on Education. European Commission. http://ec.europa.eu/europeaid/where/latin-america/regional-cooperation/alfa/index_en.htm_en,
- Latin America - LAIF - Promoting investment through the Latin America Investment Facility. European Commission. http://ec.europa.eu/europeaid/regions/latin-america/laif-latin-america-investment-facility_en,
- *Mauricio Macri's early decisions are bringing benefits and making waves*, The Economist*,*2016. http://www.economist.com/news/americas/21684823-mauricio-macris-early-decisions-are-bringing-benefits-and-making-waves-fast-start,
- Mc Hale, J.,*Brazil in the 1997-1999 Financial Turmoil*, Fourth Country Meeting of the NBER Project on Exchange Rate Crises in Emerging Market Countries. 2000. http://www.nber.org/crisis/brazil_report.html,
- *MERCOSUR – European Community*. Regional strategy paper 2002-2006. European Commission, 2002. http://www.sice.oas.org/TPD/MER_EU/Studies/Regionalpaper_e.pdf,
- *Mercosur members, except Paraguay, de-listed from EU import preference scheme*, MercoPress, 2012. http://en.mercopress.com/2012/10/31/mercosur-members-except-paraguay-de-listed-from-eu-import-preference-scheme,
- North American Free Trade Agreement – strona oficjalna. http://www.naftanow.org/facts/default_en.asp,
- Perry, G., E.,Servén L., *The anatomy of a multiple crisis: why was Argentina special and what can we learn from it?,* World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 3081, 2003.http://elibrary.worldbank.org/doi/abs/10.1596/1813-9450-3081,
- Pierri,R., *Mercosur and Andean Community sign free trade pact*. http://www.bilaterals.org/?mercosur-and-andean-community-sign&lang=fr,
- Porter, J., *Allianz South America P&C operating profits up 4.35% in Q4*, "Business News Americas", 2010. http://www.bnamericas.com/en/news/insurance/Allianz_South_America_P*C_operating_profits_up_4,35*_in_Q4,
- Programa de Acción del Mercosur hasta el año 2000. Revista de Economía - Segunda Epoca Vol. III N° 1 - Banco Central del Uruguay. http://www.bvrie.gub.uy/local/File/REVECO/1996/Programa_de_accion.pdf,
- Roett, R, ed. *MERCOSUR: regional integration, world markets*. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner, 1999. https://www.rienner.com/title/Mercosur_Regional_Integration_World_Markets,
- *Russia and Argentina agree framework energy deals*, BBC*,* 2015. http://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-32443264,
- *Store Network Under Banners Q4 and full year 2015*. Carrefour – strona oficjalna. http://www.carrefour.com/sites/default/files/parc31122015en.pdf,
- Superintendência de Seguros Privados – stronaoficjalna. http://www.susep.gov.br/english-susep/insurancemarket,

- *UPDATE 2-Brazil to Boost Import Taxes Again to Help Local Industry*. Reuters, 2012. http://www.reuters.com/article/brazil-industry-tax-idUSL2E8K4DJN20120904,
- Watts, J., *Michel Temer takes over as Interim Brazil President*., "The Guardian. Guardian News and Media",2016. http://www.theguardian.com/world/2016/may/13/michel-temer-brazil-president-rebuild-impeachment,
- *What has gone wrong in Brazil*?, BBC. http://www.bbc.com/news/world-latin-america-35810578,
- Wigell, M., *Seal the deal or lose Brazil*, The Finish Institute of International Affairs (FIAA), 2015. www.fiia.fi/assets/publications/bp171.pdf,
- World Investment Report 2015: Reforming International Investment Governance. United Nations, Geneva, 2015. http://unctad.org/en/PublicationsLibrary/wir2015_en.pdf,
- *World's population increasingly urban with more than half living in urban areas*. United Nations – strona oficjalna. http://www.un.org/en/development/desa/news/population/world-urbanization-prospects-2014.html,
- Yeats, A., *Does Mercosur's trade performance raise concerns about the effects of regional trade arrangements?* The World Bank Economic Review, 1997.http://elibrary.worldbank.org/doi/abs/10.1093/wber/12.1.1,